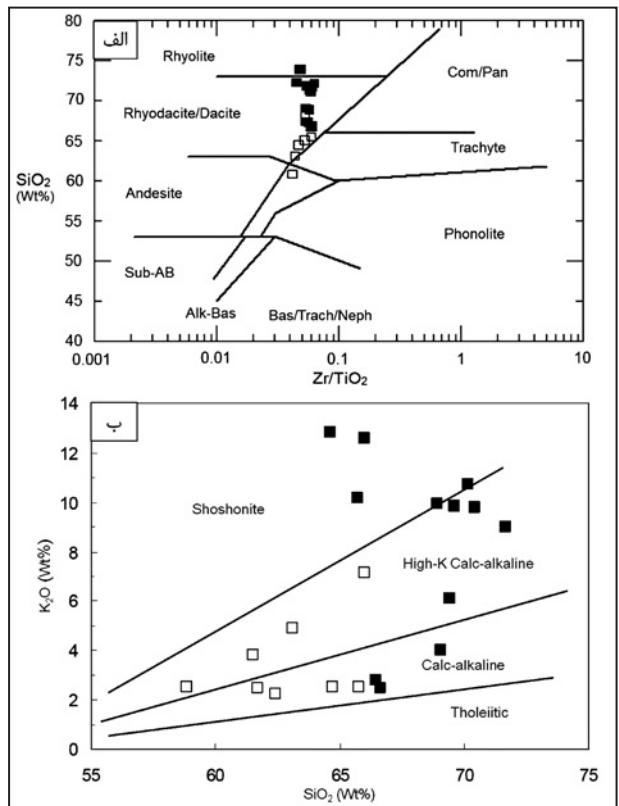
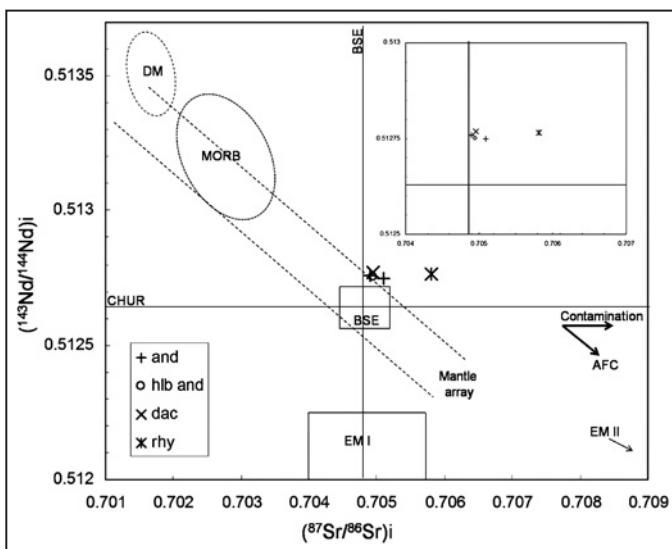


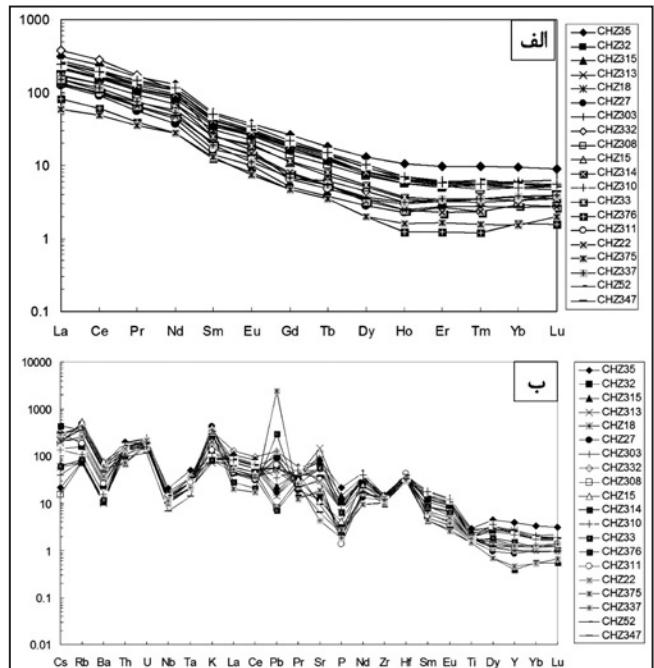
شکل ۵- نمودار اکسیدهای اصلی در برابر SiO_2 برای سنگ‌های آتشفشانی و نیمه‌آتشفشانی سالم و کمتر دگرسان شده میزان کانسار چاهزرد (داده‌ها از جدول ۱ و بر پایه محاسبه دویاره به ۱۰۰ درصد، بدون مواد فرار). راهنمای همانند شکل ۴ است.



شکل ۶- (الف) نمودار نسبت Zr/TiO_2 در برابر SiO_2 نشان‌دهنده ترتیب سنگ‌های آتشفشانی و نیمه‌آتشفشانی سالم و کمتر دگرسان شده (Peccerillo & Taylor, 1976) SiO_2 در برابر K_2O (ب) نمودار K_2O در برابر SiO_2 برای سنگ‌های آتشفشانی و نیمه‌آتشفشانی سالم و کمتر دگرسان شده میزان کانسار چاهزرد (داده‌ها از جدول ۱ و بر پایه محاسبه دویاره به ۱۰۰ درصد، بدون مواد فرار). مربع‌های توپر، سنگ‌های اسیدی و مرتع‌های توخالی، سنگ‌های میانه هستند.



شکل ۷- نمودار تغییرات ایزوتوپی Sr-Nd (Aydin et al., 2008) برای سنگ‌های آتشفشانی و نیمه‌آتشفشانی میزان کانسار چاهزرد، نشان‌دهنده قرارگیری نمونه‌ها در سمت راست آرایه گوشته‌ای (داده‌ها از جدول ۲). موقعیت (Bulk Silicate Earth) BSE، (Enriched Mantle: EM I), (Depleted Mantle: DM) (Mid-Ocean Ridge Basalt: MORB) (Zindler & Hart, 1986) و مورب (EMII) برای AFC: Assimilation and Fractional Crystallization مقایسه نشان داده است.



شکل ۸- نمودار عنکبوتی (الف) عناصر خاکی کمیاب و (ب) فرعی برای سنگ‌های آتشفشانی و نیمه‌آتشفشانی سالم و کمتر دگرسان شده میزان کانسار چاهزرد که به ترتیب نسبت به کندریت و گوشته اولی (Sun & McDonough, 1989) بهنجار شده‌اند.

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Whole-Rock and Sr-Nd Isotope Geochemistry of Volcanic Host Rocks of the Chah Zard Ag-Au Deposit, Urumieh-Dokhtar Belt

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Abstract

The Chah Zard Ag-Au deposit, a typical breccia-hosted low- to intermediate-sulfidation epithermal system, is located within late Miocene andesitic to rhyolitic volcanic complex in the central part of the Urumieh-Dokhtar magmatic belt. The orebodies are emplaced in breccia bodies dominantly hosted by rhyolite porphyries. Systematic whole-rock geochemical investigations on the volcanic rocks show that both intermediate and felsic rocks are characterized by significant Large Ion Lithophile Elements (LILE) and Light Rare Earth Elements (LREE) enrichment coupled with High Field Strength Elements (HFSE) depletion. These geochemical data indicate subduction-related magmatic arc affinity for the volcanic rocks, and suggest that hornblende fractionation appears to be an important controlling factor on the evolution of mineralized subvolcanic rocks. Although the rhyolite porphyry has relatively high $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ ratios, the volcanic rocks have similar Sr and Nd isotopic compositions, displaying $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ range of 0.704910-0.705967 and $\epsilon_{\text{Nd(i)}}$ values of +2.33 to +2.70. These data suggest that the rhyolitic magmas probably represent the final differentiated products of parental andesitic magmas with minor crustal contamination. The andesitic magmas generated from partial melting of a mixture of an incompatible element depleted anhydrous asthenospheric mantle source and a hydrous LILE and LREE enriched lithospheric mantle source in response to slab-break-off and upwelling of asthenospheric mantle. The rhyolite porphyry is inferred to have supplied heat that drove the convective hydrothermal system at Chah Zard deposit, but also provided some of the fluid sources responsible for the development of the Chah Zard epithermal system.

Keywords: Epithermal, Geochemistry, Sr-Nd isotope, Chah Zard, Urumieh-Dokhtar.

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